

## **URDU**

### **PAPER-I**

**Answers must be written in Urdu.**

#### **Section-A**

Development of Urdu Language :

- (a) Development of Indo-Aryan (i) Old Indo-Aryan (ii) Middle Indo-Aryan (iii) New Indo-Aryan
  - (b) Western Hindi and its dialects Brij Bhasha Khadi Boli, Haryanavi Kannauji, Bundeli-Theories about the origin of Urdu Language
  - (c) Dakhani Urdu-Origin and development, its significant linguistic features.
  - (d) Social and Cultural roots of Urdu language-and its distinctive features.
- Script, Phonology, Morphology, Vocabulary.

#### **Section-B**

- (a) Genres and their development : (i) Poetry : Ghazal, Masnavi, Qasida, Marsia, Rubai, Jadid Nazm
- (ii) Prose : Novel, Short Story, Dastan, Drama, Inshaiya, Khutoot, Biography.
- (b) Significant features of : (i) Deccani, Delhi and Lucknow Schools (ii) Sir Syed movement, Romantic movement, Progressive movement, Modernism.
- (c) Literary Criticism and its development with reference to Hali, Shibli, Kaleemuddin Ahmad, Ehtisham Hussain, Ale-Ahmad Suroor.
- (d) Essay writing (covering literary and imaginative topics)

## **PAPER-II**

**Answers must be written in Urdu**

This paper will require first hand reading of the texts prescribed and will be designed to test the candidate's critical ability.

### **Section-A**

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|------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1. Mir Amman           | Bagho-Babar                 |
| 2. Ghalib              | Intikhab-e-Khutoot-e-Ghalib |
| 3. Mohd. Husain Azad   | Nairang-e-Khayal            |
| 4. Prem Chand          | Godan                       |
| 5. Rajendra Singh Bedi | Apne Dukh Mujhe Dedo        |
| 6. Abul Kalam Azad     | Ghubar-e-Khatir             |

### **Section-B**

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|----------------|--|
| 1. Mir         | Intikhab-e-Kalam-e-Mir<br>(Ed. Abdul Haq.) |
| 2. Mir Hasan   | Sahrul Bayan                               |
| 3. Ghalib      | Diwan-e-Ghalib                             |
| 4. Iqbal       | Bal-e-Jibrail                              |
| 5. Firaq       | Gul-e-Naghma                               |
| 6. Faiz        | Dast-e-Saba                                |
| 7. Akhtruliman | Bint-e-Lamhat                              |